



### Editorial

The combined volume of all the four issue of “Journal de Brahmapur” of this year 2023 finally out for the enrichment of our esteemed members, readers, subscribers, researchers and students after a long wait, reasons for which is understandable to all. First of all, I would like to congratulate all contributors of the issue for their valuable contribution.

Brahmapur Research Institute is providing an open platform for exchanging ideas and thoughts among its various stakeholders, through organizing field trips, seminars and publications. Journal de Brahmapur is the academic effort of Brahmapur Research Institute, Kanpur under the able leadership and active support of Respected Shri Purnendu Bhushan Sahay Ji, who despite his advanced age, is an inspiration to all of us. This volume contains papers mainly from the disciplines of History, Political Science, Hindi and Sanskrit. This 2023 volume is especial Hindi Devnagri volume. All the papers are in Hindi. Most of the papers throw light on different aspects of colonial and contemporary Indian History and Politics. Work on primary sources is valuable in the field of historical research and few papers on History of Bundelkhand may inspire researchers to explore and surface more primary resources for research. Three exclusive papers on various aspects of freedom movement in Kanpur interest many.

Lastly, It's my earnest duty to express my gratitude and regard to all the members of Brahmapur Research Institute. I am thankful to all the editors of Journal de Brahmapur for their constant support and guidance without which this volume, however late, would not be possible to prepare. I would also like to thank all the academicians and researchers for their papers and articles.

Observations and suggestions from the readers, are most welcome for the refinement of the “Journal de Brahmapur” further.

Prof. Atul Kumar Shukla  
Associate Editor